

CHAPTER 10 TEST – THE GREEK WORLD – PERIODS 1 & 2

- The Spartans based their society on military power because they believed...
- From an early age, Spartan boys were trained to be...
- *KNOW THIS: Spartan women also received physical training. Like the men, they learned how to run, jump, wrestle, and throw javelins.*
- What conclusion can you draw about Spartan women?
- Compared to women in other Greek cities, Spartan women...
- What might have happened in Sparta with its slaves if its army became weak? (This is an inference)
- A phalanx is best described as...
- What would most likely have come true if Alexander had not died at a young age?
- What happened after Alexander and his army crossed the Indus River in India?
- *KNOW THIS: Alexander worked to spread Greek culture throughout his empire.*
- What conclusion can you draw from this?
- What can you infer about what the ancient Greeks valued based upon their achievements?
- What did Sophocles and Aristophanes have in common?
- Early Greek philosophers were important because they were the first people to...
- Compare Euclid and Plato. In what ways were they different?
- The many achievements of ancient Greece were important because of their impact on...
- In Athens, most of the boys from poor families...
- What caused the Peloponnesian War to begin?
- Greek philosophers believed that one thing was more important than anything else in life. What was it?
- Athenian domination of the League caused Sparta to declare war on Athens. **(Peloponnesian/Delian)**
- The spread of culture brought Greek customs to new parts of the world. **(Spartan/Hellenistic)**
- Because people were upset by his ideas, was arrested and sentenced to death. **(Plato/Socrates)**
- Many of the geometry rules from the writings of are still used today. **(Hippocrates/Euclid)**
- The had the strongest army in Greece. **(Spartans/Alexandrians)**
- In addition to valuing physical training, the valued education, clear thinking, and the arts. **(Spartans/Athenians)**
- Plato thought that education for young boys should train both the and the body. **(mind/soul)**

TRUE/FALSE

- The democratic society of Athens allowed women to have more rights than in other cities.
- After defeating Athens in the Peloponnesian War, Sparta became the most powerful city-state in Greece.
- Hellenistic culture influenced the building of the world's largest library in Alexandria, Egypt.
- Greek statues of people were usually not very realistic.

SHORT ANSWER

What were some of the differences between how the women were treated in Sparta versus Athens?

ESSAY

Which was the greatest Greek city, in your opinion – Sparta or Athens? Compare and contrast the two cities, and be sure to mention details for both cities about how they treated children, army training, status of women, and military successes.